Coalition for Patient Privacy

April 5, 2006

Via Facsimile and Hand Delivered

The Honorable William M. Thomas Chair Committee on Ways and Means Washington, DC

The Honorable Joe Barton Chair Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC

The Honorable Nancy L. Johnson Chair Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Ways and Means Washington, DC

The Honorable Nathan Deal Chair Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC The Honorable Charles B. Rangel Ranking Minority Member Committee on Ways and Means Washington, DC

The Honorable John D. Dingell Ranking Minority Member Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC

The Honorable Fortney H. "Pete" Stark Ranking Minority Member Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Ways and Means Washington, DC

The Honorable Sherrod Brown Ranking Minority Member Subcommittee on Health, Committee on Energy and Commerce Washington, DC

Dear Representative:

We, the undersigned organizations, applaud your efforts toward bringing the American healthcare system into the 21st Century by using technology to control costs and to reduce medical errors. Yet, we urge you to build a patient-centered system with patient privacy rights as the core of the health IT system.

We believe that the benefits technology can bring will be fully realized only if the health IT system is built upon the foundation of medical ethics and patient control of access to their sensitive identifiable medical records. The privacy standards in state and common law, Constitutional law, and medical ethics must be incorporated into the design of all regional and national health IT systems and networks.

Americans must trust the health IT system, must have confidence in the security of the system and must continue to trust their healthcare providers. Unless patients are assured of security, they will avoid treatment, lie about their symptoms and health issues, omit critical medical data, and delay care, endangering their health and the health of others because they know that their records will be used and shared without their permission.

The proper balance to ensure timely access to medical records for treatment and preserve patient control of medical records means allowing access in emergencies if consent cannot be obtained, but requiring patient permission before records are disclosed in everyday situations.

Without control, patients will not use the healthcare system in an effective manner, if at all, driving up costs and increasing the danger to everyone. Further, if they do not trust the privacy of electronic data systems and networks, their data will be incomplete and filled with inaccuracies and omissions. Corrupted, incomplete and false data will not enhance or improve medical outcomes or research.

We urge you to build a foundation for medical information technology that is based on the following longstanding ethical and privacy principles and protections:

- Restore the patient's right of consent
- Give patients the right to opt-out of having their records in any national or regional electronic health system
- · Give patients the right to segregate their most sensitive medical records
- Require audit trails of all disclosures
- Deny employers access to medical records
- · Require that patients be notified of all suspected or actual privacy breaches
- Preserve stronger privacy protections in state laws
- Enact meaningful enforcement and penalties for privacy violators

Sincerely,

American Civil Liberties Union American Conservative Union Asian American Justice Center California Consumer Health Care Council Christian Coalition of America Common Cause Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility Consumer Action Electronic Privacy Information Center Fairfax County Privacy Council Family Research Council Free Congress Foundation National Asian Pacific American Families Against Substance Abuse National Center for Transgender Equality National Health Law Program Patient Privacy Rights Foundation Population Research Institute Privacy Activism Privacy Rights Now Privacy Rights Clearinghouse Republican Liberty Caucus Right March.com Thoughtful House Center for Autism LLS Pill of Dirbt Foundation
Thoughtful House Center for Autism U.S. Bill of Rights Foundation U.S. Public Interest Research Group
U.S. Public Policy Committee for the Association for Computing Machinery

cc: Every Member of the U.S. House of Representatives

For additional information, contact:

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American Civil Liberties Union, www.aclu.org American Conservative Union, www.conservative.org Asian American Justice Center, www.advancingeguality.org California Consumer Health Care Council. www.cchcc.org Christian Coalition of America, www.cc.org Common Cause, www.commoncause.org Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility, www.cpsr.org Consumer Action, www.consumer-action.org Electronic Privacy Information Center, www.epic.org Fairfax County Privacy Council, www.FairfaxCountyPrivacyCouncil.org Family Research Council, www.frc.org Free Congress Foundation, www.freecongress.org National Asian Pacific American Families Against Substance Abuse, www.napafasa.org National Center for Transgender Equality, www.ncteguality.org National Health Law Program, www.healthlaw.org Patient Privacy Rights Foundation, www.patientprivacyrights.org Population Research Institute, www.pop.org Privacy Activism, www.privacyactivism.org Privacy Rights Now, www.privacyrightsnow.com. Privacy Rights Clearinghouse, www.privacyrights.org Republican Liberty Caucus, www.rlc.org Right March.com, www.rightmarch.com Thoughtful House Center for Autism, www.thoughtfulhouse.org U.S. Bill of Rights Foundation, www.usbor.org U.S. Public Interest Research Group, www.uspirg.org U.S. Public Policy Committee for the Association for Computing Machinery, www.acm.org